

Bibliography



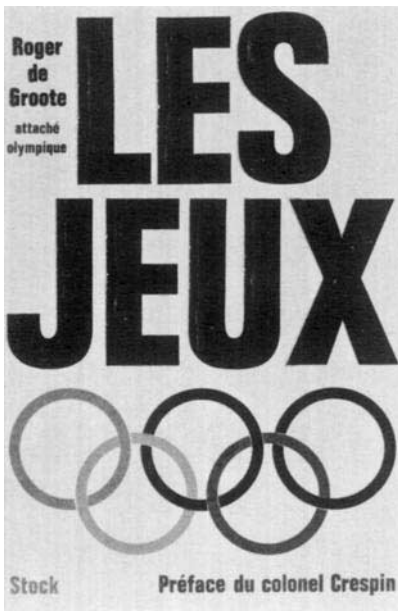
OLYMPIC GAMES, by Wolfgang GIRARDI. Editions Colline (London) and Franklin Watts Inc. (New York). International Library 1972 price: 1.50 pounds sterling.

Wolfgang GIRARDI has behind him a long experience in the Olympics. For example, he has taken part in nearly all the Olympic Games since 1952, either as an athlete (in gymnastics in Helsinki and Melbourne) or as the Austrian trainer (Rome). He was, therefore, quite qualified to write this book which traces the history of the ancient and

modern Games. The anecdotes, dramatic or humorous, sporting information (a list of Olympic champions, sport by sport since 1896), technical explanations (models of sporting constructions, Olympic record charts) make this book an excellent initiation into Olympism.

ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE OLYMPIC GAMES, by Erich KAMPER. Editions Harenberg. 46 Dortmund, Postfach 1305, Germany. Price: 128 marks from a book store, 98 marks for collective orders.

This encyclopedia of 380 pages is the fruit of numerous years of research. Written in 3 languages (French, English, and German) it comprises the results of the first 6 athletes in Olympic Games since 1896 (until 1968) in all events, and also those now abandoned by the Olympic programme, and also in art shows. There is also a comparative list of sports and the countries in which the athletes are registered and the number of competitors in each Games. This is an excellent book which we recommend to all those who wish to follow the future Olympic Games with an advantage.



LES JEUX (The Games), by Roger de GROOTE, Editions Stock, 6, Rue Casimir Delavigne, Paris, 1972. Price: 35 French francs

Who remembers that Hercules, according to the legend, founded the Olympic Games, that in ancient times the Olympic participants had to be of pure Hellenic blood, and to follow an intensive training program for 10 months until the eve of the Games, that the Games of Paris (1900) lasted for 6 months, that automobile boat events were organised at the Olympics of London (1908), that it took 9 hours to decide between the two middle-weight wrestlers, AHLGREN and BOLING, in 1912?

How does the International Olympic Committee work, what is the role of the National Olympic Committees, and the International Federations? How many tons of eggs did the athletes eat during the Games

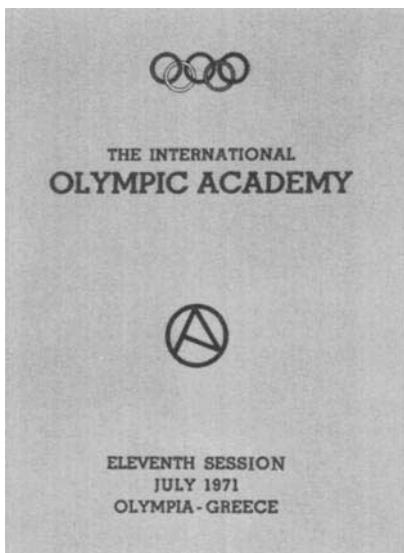
in Tokyo, how many riders, per country, can be admitted in equestrian sports?

You will find all these answers, and many others in this book, written for the layman, but also for the scholar of the Olympic field.

Roger de GROOTE knows his field well, since, as a French attaché for 10 years, he closely followed the preparation and execution of the Games of Tokyo and Mexico, and now, of Munich. We follow him behind the scenes of the Olympic Games, and live the magic atmosphere of this quadrennial festival.

LE SPORT ET L'ARGENT (Sport and Money), by Paul KATZ and Monique JOUANEN, Editions Guy AUTHIER. Collection "Evénements 72." - 37 - La Chapelle sur Loire - France. Price: 10 French francs.

There does not exist today a more crucial problem than the one of the connection between sport and money. Sport concerns not only the athlete, but also the spectator, the technical manager, the organiser, the journalist, who all bring their contributions and wish to realize a benefit, not only a physical or moral one: to struggle, or to see athletes struggling in friendly competition. The counterpart is often more earthy, for too many financial interests are involved. Paul KATZ and Monique JOUANEN, sports journalists, study, with acuteness, the problems which are raised by the introduction of money into the world of sport, and those of amateurism and publicity.



THE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC ACADEMY, ELEVENTH SESSION.
Published by the Hellenic Olympic Committee, 4 Kapsali St., Athens, 138, Greece. 1971.

The "Blue Book" has been published. Each year the International Olympic Academy publishes a collection of the lectures that took place in Olympia during the Summer Session. Those who had a chance to take part, as well as those who were not present, will read with pleasure the comments on Olympic themes, sporting, medical, psychological, sociological, and literary, which were made

during the XIth Session of the International Olympic Academy in July, 1971, from professors and personalities from all over the world.

SPORTS FOR THE FEMALE, by *Jeanine HERAUD*, Editions Denoël, Gonthier, Collection "Woman," Paris, 1972.

Works on sport for women are rare. This is why the guide which Jeannine HERAUD



publishes, merits note. All information on the possibilities which are open to women desirous of practising a sport is collected here. Each discipline is analysed in detail: origin, technique, physical and mental qualities necessary, useful addresses. This informative section is preceded by an introduction on sport as a social and human phenomenon. Several pages dealing with practical instruction (hygiene, dieting, beauty) end this helpful book which has the advantage of being within anyone's scope.

COMMUNISTS AND SPORT, by Paul LAURENT, Robert BARRAN and Jean-Jacques FAURE, 1972. Editions Sociales, Collection "Our Times". 146, rue du Faubourg Poissonnière, Paris 10ème.

Four months before the Munich Games, sporting problems, (education, equipment, budget) pose themselves with a keenness and preoccupation to the millions of people concerned with the human phenomenon. For example, sport is not only an individual choice - Rather, it involves a whole nation in that it constitutes one of the elements of social and cultural life of a country. Sport en masse, competition sport? The Communists propose here, original solutions to these questions.

KEYS TO RUGBY, by Georges DUTHEN. Edition Stock, Paris.

Georges DUTHEN analyses in detail the rules of this game, already more than half a century old, which appeared in the Olympic Games in 1900, 1908, 1920 and 1924.

The collection "The Hour of Sport", Editions Calman-Levy, directed by the sporting journalist Edouard SEIDLER, is publishing a series of illustrated works, devoted to different sports and sportsmen:

LONG LIVE THE MOTORBIKE, by Georges MONNERET, in collaboration with René de LATOUR.

FIFTEEN ROUNDS OF MY LIFE, by Jean-Claude BOUTTIER, in collaboration with François TERBEEN.

THE HEIRS OF KILLY, (The French Ski Team), by Georges DIRANT and Pierre JOLY.

THESES

A STUDY OF AMATEURISM IN SPORT, by Eugene A. GLADER, Bethel College. Thesis presented in 1970, University of Iowa.

In this study, Eugene A. GLADER is proposing, on the one hand, to define the fundamental objectives and the different forms of amateurism in sport, to encompass certain problems in applying the actual definitions of amateurism to contemporary society, and on the other hand, finally, to suggest certain solutions to this problem. The question has been approached with a historical and philosophical view. How to resolve the problem? Eugene A. GLADER suggests, amongst others, to abolish the limits imposed at the time of training, and divide competitions into categories, in terms of the aptitude of the athletes, and to supply the sporting organisations' directors with the necessary financial means. In an appendix, the author presents different documents, amongst which appear the different definitions of amateurism since 1894.

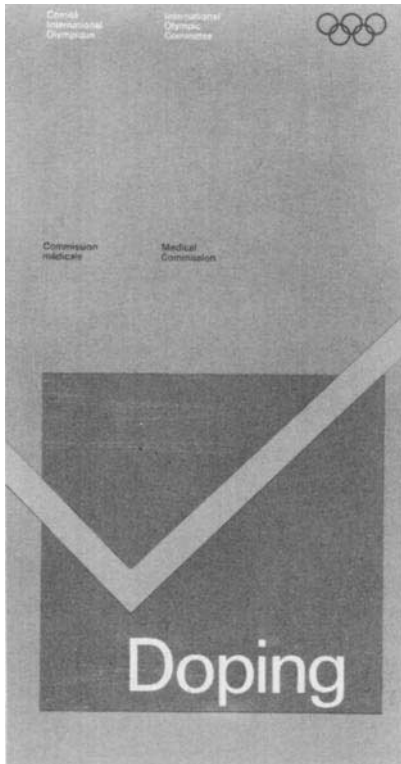
THE INFLUENCE OF THE SPORTING MOVEMENT ON PHYSICAL EDUCATION IN FRENCH SECONDARY EDUCATION, *Thesis of the 3rd stage, presented by Mr. Jacques THIBAULT, 1972.*

It is a study, at the same time, historical and critical, which concerns Jacques THIBAULT. In fact, he traces the development of sport in France, in the 19th and 20th centuries, and this

part will not lose the interest of our readers who read the article by the American historian Eugen WEBER, published in the last three editions of the Olympic Review. But the author concerns himself here with sport in school, with the introduction, how difficult it is, with physical education in school programmes, with its use for different ends and states, not without bitterness: "*After the hygienic tendencies, we see the military tendency (1881) and we will come to the sporting tendency. One must wish that one fine day, the educational tendency will be established..*" For him, the confusion between sport and physical education must cease, because sport is a free choice, a personal involvement, but physical education is a moulding that the master, who stays an expert, needs to impose.

THE OLYMPIC GAMES AND GERMANY: BERLIN, 1936. MUNICH, 1972, *by Chantal MONTAGNAN. End of studies essay. Presented to the Interpreter and Translator School, Paris, February, 1972.*

For the second time in 36 years, the Olympic Games are going to be held in Germany. What was Germany in 1936, what is she in 1972? In what spirit did the IIIrd Reich prepare the XIth Olympic Games? What awaits the Federal German Republic of the XXth Olympiad? As well there are actual questions which Chantal MONTAGNAN had to reply to in this study, where she analyses, inclining towards the Olympic Games, the evolution of a country.



DOPING, brochure published by the Medical Commission of the International Olympic Committee, in cooperation with the Organising Committee for the Games of the XXth Olympiad, Munich 1972, and the XIth Olympic Winter Games, Sapporo 1972. Sold at the I.O.C. headquarters. Price: 10 Swiss francs.

"...Man's efforts to artificially improve his

capabilities and thus his chances in battle and sport are age old..." writes Prince de MERODE in his preface.

In a very interesting brochure, the Medical Commission of the International Olympic Committee, presided over by Prince de MERODE, considers the very serious problems raised by the use of dope. Following an historical path, the Medical Commission studies the effects of each of these "drugs" and indicates very clearly the methods of analysis to be used for discovering them, and suppressing any possibility of error while looking for psychomotor stimulants, sympathomimetic amines, central nervous system stimulants or narcotic analgesics. Medical problems, indeed, but also human and moral problems, nothing which concerns this part of sports life was forgotten.

This study has been completed by an informative leaflet, also published by the Medical Commission. It gives the details of the control operations to which the feminine athletes participating in Munich will have to submit. Let us hope that, for sport's glory, these controls will turn out to be useless!

