

his work with the world champion Blue Devils drum and bugle corps. The band consists of 24 woodwinds (six each piccolos, clarinets, alto saxes, and tenor saxes), 89 brass instruments (32 trumpets, 15 melophones, 16 trombones, 12 baritone, and 16 tubas), and 19 percussionists. Nearly all of the membership are from Utah colleges and high schools. Twelve members of the band also performed for the arrival of the Olympic Torch in Atlanta on 4 December last. Smaller contingents of the band performed throughout the Olympic venues. The brass section of the band features in the Opening Ceremonies on "herald trumpets" augmented by

members of the US Army Band "Pershing's Own" from Washington, D.C. The Herald Trumpets from the US Army Band have played at three other US Olympic sites (Squaw Valley in 1960, Los Angeles in 1984, and Atlanta in 1996). The 2002 "Olympic Spirit" Band's repertoire includes: *Summon the Heroes*, *Olympic Spirit*, *Bugler's Dream*, *March from "1941," Winter Games*, *Malaguena*, *Faces/In the Stone*, *Sing Sing Sing*, *El Congo Valiente*, *Stars and Stripes*, and *76 Trombones*. The band's uniforms is long snow white coats with a splash of ice green at the sleeves, cuffs, and right shoulder, white pants and American "western" style hats.

Conclusion

If a picture is worth a thousand words, then a musical picture must be worth a million. The story of Salt Lake City 2002 will be told and retold down through the years by examining the many musical moments provided by thousands of individuals, from stars to ordinary citizens. Pierre de Coubertin was certainly correct when he said: "There is no better accompaniment to the great spectacle of the Olympic Games than music!"

*Author of "100 Years of Olympic Music"; Director of the School of Music at The University of Akron, Akron, Ohio (USA); Olympic Order recipient.

Olympic Quiz*

The Olympic Winter Games

Questions

1. The XIX Olympic Winter Games will be held in 2002 in Salt Lake City, Utah, in the United States. How many previous Olympic Winter Games have been held in the United States?
2. Has any other nation conducted more than one Olympic Winter Games?
3. The Olympic Winter Games began in 1924. Which nations have appeared at all celebrations of the Olympic Winter Games?
4. Skeleton racing will be on the Olympic programme at Salt Lake City. It is often incorrectly labelled a "new" Olympic sport, but it has been on the Olympic programme previously. When was skeleton racing held at the Olympic Winter Games?
5. Women will participate in one of the Olympic Winter sports for the first time at Salt Lake City. Which sport?
6. In addition to the last two questions, there are five other new events that will be conducted in cross country skiing and biathlon at Salt Lake City. What are these events?
7. There are three events on the Olympic Winter programme that are mixed, that is, men and women may compete together. What are these three events?
8. There will be 41 men's events and 34 women's events at Salt Lake City. The Olympic Winter programme is almost the same for men and women, with one primary difference. What is that primary difference?
9. One sport on the Olympic Winter programme has always had the exact same events for men and women. Which one?
10. How many sports and disciplines constitute the Olympic Winter programme?

*Compiled by Bill Mallon, president of the International Society of Olympic Historians

Yugoslavia

On the occasion of the Yugoslav Olympic Committee Day celebration, IOC member Borislav Stankovic awarded the Olympic Order to Caslav Veljic, former NOC secretary general, in the presence of the Serbian Prime Minister, Zoran Djindjic, and NOC president Dragan Kicanovic. Born in 1930, Caslav Veljic dedicated his whole life to sport, performing highly important tasks and functions in the sports and Olympic Movement for several decades. A

member of several International Canoe Federation commissions, he was secretary general of the Federation from 1980 to 1988. He also officiated as a judge at the Games of the Olympiad from 1964 to 1988. At the centre of Yugoslav sport, Veljic has been a member of the NOC's executive organ since 1964. As NOC secretary general from 1980 to 1983, he also participated in the "technical", "Olympic Solidarity" and "Olympic Winter Games" commis-

sions. He was an active participant in the Games of the XVIII Olympiad in Tokyo in 1964, and was

head of the Yugoslav delegation at the Games of the XXV Olympiad in Barcelona in 1992.



(from left to right) Dragan Kicanovic, Caslav Veljic and Borislav Stankovic.

Olympic Quiz*

The Olympic Winter Games

Answers

1. This will be the 4th time a United States city has hosted the Olympic Winter Games. The others were in 1932 in Lake Placid (New York), in 1960 in Squaw Valley (California) and in 1980 in Lake Placid (New York).
2. Yes. France has hosted the Olympic Games three times: 1924 in Chamonix, 1968 in Grenoble, and 1992 in Albertville. St. Moritz (Switzerland) hosted the 1928 and 1948 Olympic Winter Games; and Innsbruck (Austria) hosted the 1964 and 1976 Olympic Winter Games. Finally, Japan and Norway have twice hosted the Olympic Winter Games: Japan in 1972 in Sapporo, and 1998 in Nagano; and Norway in 1952 in Oslo and in 1994 in Lillehammer.
3. Twelve nations have competed at all 18 celebrations of the Olympic Winter Games, as follows: Austria, Canada, Finland, France, Great Britain, Hungary, Italy, Norway, Poland, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United States. Counting the winter sports held in 1908 (figure skating) and 1920 (figure skating and ice hockey), three nations have competed all twenty times in Olympic Winter sports - Great Britain, Sweden, and the United States.
4. Skeleton racing was conducted at the 1928 and 1948 Olympic Winter Games in St. Moritz. St. Moritz is the home of the sport, which has usually been conducted on the famous Cresta Run in that village.
5. Women will compete in the two-woman bobsleigh event, the first time they have competed in bobsleigh at the Winter Olympics.
6. The new events will be a pursuit biathlon race for men and women, sprint cross-country ski events for men and women, and a sprint Nordic combined event for men.
7. In figure skating, pairs and dance couples compete in a mixed event. It is not well known that luge doubles may be a mixed event -the team may have one man and one woman. This has never occurred at the Olympic Winter Games - all the teams have consisted of two men.
8. Women do not compete at the Winter Olympics in ski jumping or Nordic combined events. The Olympic Winter programme is otherwise almost identical for the two sexes.
9. Alpine skiing has had the identical programme for men and women at all the Olympic Winter Games.
10. There are seven sports on the Olympic Winter programme: biathlon, bobsleigh, curling, ice hockey, luge, skating, and skiing. Disciplines are considered to be a branch of an Olympic sport. Both skating and skiing consist of several disciplines as follows: Skating (figure skating, speed skating, short-track speed skating); Skiing (Alpine skiing, cross-country skiing, ski jumping, Nordic combined, freestyle skiing, and snowboarding). Thus there are 14 disciplines on the Olympic Winter programme.