

MALTA – UNITED STATES: 0 – 10.

NOTE 1:

Apparently, they still used the *Bergvall system* for the waterpolo-tournament. Otherwise it cannot be explained why France had to play three matches against three different opponents to win the bronze medal!

NOTE 2: A CRY FOR HELP!

As stated above, we need the efforts of our fellow-Olympic historians to complete the details of this particular tournament.

Unfortunately for us, Olympic historians, there is much more research to be done!

In general, the details of matches and specifically goal scorers for all team

competitions are missing for the team sports of the Olympic Games in Paris 1924, in Berlin 1936, London 1948, Helsinki 1952, and Melbourne 1956.

We, especially Bill Mallon and myself, therefore would like to request the assistance of our members in all the countries in which ISOH members live, to start doing research on the results of the various matches which were played in fieldhockey and waterpolo, and in which teams from their respective countries took part.

For this moment, we decided to exclude the sport of football, because enough research is in progress with regard to that particular sport!

BIOGRAPHIES OF IOC-MEMBERS

by Karl Lennartz

Since the Olympic Congress in 1894 more than 400 people have become members of the IOC. Among them were both important and less important personalities. We are quite well informed on various members through biographies or longer articles. Ten years ago when Patrice CHOLLEY and I put together a list about the IOC-members for the three volumes of the book *One Hundred Years* in which the history of the Olympic Movement is documented we recognised that there are numerous members of whom we were not even sure of the correct name and their date of birth and death. In addition we could not even fix the dates how long their memberships lasted in the IOC. Back then I made a request in the journal for biographies on IOC-members with reliable data. In some cases this led to success and to the publication of some articles. But of course, we have to go on with this work. Therefore, we start a new initiative. Lets go on chronologically by referring to the list of 1896:

1. COUBERTIN, Baron Pierre de FRA 1863-1937 1894-1925

Biographies of different length in various books and magazines. It lacks a modern critical biography.

2. CALLOT, Ernest FRA ? 1912 1894-1912

KRAYER, Albert / MÜLER, Norbert, „Ernest Callot“, in: IOC (ed.), *One Hundred Years*, vol. 1, Lausanne 1995, p. 272.

3. VIKELAS, Demetrius GRE 1835-1908 1894-1899

KRAYER, Albert / MÜLER, Norbert, „Demetrius Vikelas“, in: IOC (ed.), *One Hundred Years*, vol. 1, Lausanne 1995, p. 278-279.

YOUNG, David, „Demetrius Vikelas: First President of the IOC“, in: *Stadion* 14(1988)1, P. 85-102.

LINARDOS, Petros, D. *Vikelas. Apo to orama sten prathe*, Athen 1896.

MORBACH, Andreas, *Demtrios Viké las. Patriotischer Literat und Kosmopolit. Leben und Wirken des ersten Präidenten des Internationalen Olympischen Komitees*, Wüzburg 1998.

LINARDOS, Petros, *From the Vision to the Reality. D. Vikelas*, Athen 2002.

4. BOUTOWSKI, Aleksey RUS 1838-1917 1896-1900

KRAYER, Albert / MÜLER, Norbert, „Aleksej Boutowski“, in: IOC (ed.), *One Hundred Years*, vol. 1, Lausanne 1995, p. 273-274.

BORGERS, Walter, „Aleksey Dimitrivic de Boutowsky“, in: LENNARTZ, Karl e.a., *Die Olympischen Spiele in Athen 1896. Erläuterungen zum Neudruck des Offiziellen Berichtes*, Kassel 1996, S. 55.

Furtheron several essays in some Russian journals.

- 5. BALCK, Viktor SWE**
1844-928 1894-1921
 SUNIK, Alexander, „Erstes IOC-Mitglied für Rußland“, in: *Olympisches Panorama* (1984)2, S. 38-40.
 KRAYER, Albert / MÜLER, Norbert, „Viktor Balck“, in: IOC (ed.), *One Hundred Years*, vol. 1, Lausanne 1995, p. 269-270. Also in: LENNARTZ, Karl e.a., *Die Olympischen Spiele in Athen 1896. Erläuterungen zum Neudruck des Offiziellen Berichtes*, Kassel 1996, S. 54-55.
 Several Monographs in Swedish.
- 6. SLOANE, William Milligan USA**
1850-1928 1894-1924
 LUCAS, John, „Professor William Milligan Sloane. Father of the United States Olympic Committee“, in: LUH, Andreas / BECKERS, Edgar (Hg.), *Umbruch und Kontinuität im Sport – Reflexionen im Umfeld der Sportgeschichte. Festschrift für Horst Ueberhorst*, Bochum 1991, 231-240.
 KRAYER, Albert / MÜLER, Norbert, „William Milligan Sloane“, in: IOC (ed.), *One Hundred Years*, vol. 1, Lausanne 1995, p. 277-278.
- 7. GUTH-JARKOWSKI, Jiri BOH/AUT (COT)/TCH/BOM**
1861-1943 1894-1943
 KÖSL, Jiri, „Jiri Guth“, in: IOC (ed.), *One Hundred Years*, vol. 1, Lausanne 1995, p. 274-275.
 KÖSL, Jiri, „Jiri GUTH“, in: LENNARTZ, Karl e.a., *Die Olympischen Spiele in Athen 1896. Erläuterungen zum Neudruck des Offiziellen Berichtes*, Kassel 1996, S. 59-60.
 Several essays in Tchech.
- 8. KEMÉNY, Ferenc HUN**
1860-1944 1894-1907
 KRAYER, Albert / MÜLER, Norbert, „Ferenc Kemény“, in: IOC (ed.), *One Hundred Years*, vol. 1, Lausanne 1995, p. 275-276.
 KRAYER, Albert, „Ferenc KEMENY“, in: LENNARTZ, Karl e.a., *Die Olympischen Spiele in Athen 1896. Erläuterungen zum Neudruck des Offiziellen Berichtes*, Kassel 1996, S. 60-61.
 Several essays in Hungarian.
- 9. Villiers Russel AMPHILL, Baron Arthur Oliver GBR**
1869-1935 1894-1898
 KRAYER, Albert / MÜLER, Norbert, „Arthur Oliver Russel, second Baron Ampthill“, in: IOC (ed.), *One Hundred Years*, vol. 1, Lausanne 1995, p. 276-277.
- 10. HERBERT, Charles GBR**
1846-1924 1894-1906
 KRAYER, Albert / MÜLER, Norbert, „Ernest Callot“, in: IOC (ed.), *One Hundred Years*, vol. 1, Lausanne 1995, p. 272.
- 11. ZUBIAUR, José Benjamin ARG**
1856-1921 1894-1907
 KRAYER, Albert / MÜLER, Norbert, „José Benjamin Zubiaur“, in: IOC (ed.), *One Hundred Years*, vol. 1, Lausanne 1995, p. 279-280.
 TORRES, Cesar, „Mass Sport through Education or Elite Olympic Sport? José Benjamin Zubiaur’s Dilemma and Argentina’s Olympic Sport Legacy“, in: *Olympika* 7(1998), P. 61-88.
- 12. CUFF, Leonard Albert AUS**
1866-1954 1894-1905
 KRAYER, Albert / MÜLER, Norbert, „Leonard Albert Cuff“, in: IOC (ed.), *One Hundred Years*, vol. 1, Lausanne 1995, p. 273.
 LETTERS, Michael / JOBLING, Ian, „Forgotten Links: Leonard Cuff and the Olympic Movement in Australia, 1894-1905“, in: *Olympika* 5(1996), 91-110.
- 13. LUCCHESI-PALLI, Count Ferdinando ITA**
1860-1911 1894-1894
 KRAYER, Albert / MÜLER, Norbert, „Count Ferdinando Lucchesi-Palli“, in: IOC (ed.), *One Hundred Years*, vol. 1, Lausanne 1995, p. 276.
- 14. BOUSIES, Count Maxime de BEL**
1865-1942 1894-1900 (?)
 KRAYER, Albert / MÜLER, Norbert, „Count Maxime de Bousies“, in: IOC (ed.), *One Hundred Years*, vol. 1, Lausanne 1995, p. 270-271.
- 15. ANDRIA CARAFA, Duke Riccardo d’ ITA**
1859-1920 1894-1896
 KRAYER, Albert / MÜLER, Norbert, „Duke Riccardo of Andria Carafa“, in: IOC (ed.), *One Hundred Years*, vol. 1, Lausanne 1995, p. 272-273.
- 16. GEBHARDT, Willibald GER**
1861-1921 1896-1909
 BELOW, Sieghard, „Karl August Willibald Gebhardt“, in: SPORTMUSEUM BERLIN (Hg.), *Sportstadt Berlin. Jahrbuch 1993*, Berlin 1993, S. 89-97.
 KRAYER, Albert / MÜLER, Norbert, „Karl August Willibald Gebhardt“, in: IOC (ed.), *One Hundred Years*, vol. 1, Lausanne 1995, p. 273-274.
 Furtheron several articles in books and journals.

BELOW, Sieghard, „Willibald GEBHARDT“, in: LENNARTZ, Karl e.a., *Die Olympischen Spiele in Athen 1896. Erläuterungen zum Neudruck des Offiziellen Berichtes*, Kassel 1996, S. 55-59.

LENNARTZ, Karl, „Willibald Gebhardt and Germany's Position“, in: MÜLER, Norbert (Hg.), *Coubertin and Olympism. Questions for the Future*, Niedernhausen 1998, P. 110-122.

NAUL, Roland / LÄMMER, Manfred (Hg.), *Willibald Gebhardt – Pionier der Olympischen Bewegung, Schriftenreihe des Willibald Gebhardt-Instituts* Bd. 3, Aachen 1999.

LENNARTZ, Karl, „Willibald Gebhardt und die deutsche Teilnahme an den ersten Olympischen Spielen 1896 in Athen“, in: NAUL, Roland / LÄMMER, Manfred (Hg.), *Willibald Gebhardt – Pionier der Olympischen Bewegung, Schriftenreihe des Willibald Gebhardt-Instituts* Bd. 3, Aachen 1999, S. 142-160.

**17. COURCY LAFFAN, Robert de GBR
1853-1927 1897-1927**

BAILEY, Steve, „A Noble Ally and Olympic Disciple: The Reverend Robert S. de Courcy Laffan, Coubertin's ‚Man‘ in England“, in: *Olympika* 6(1997), P. 51-64.

**18. BRUNETTA D'USSEAUX, Count Eugenio
ITA
1857-1919 1897-1919**

**19. TUYLL van SEROOSKERKEN, Count Fredrik
Willem NED
1851-1924 1898-1924**

COTTAR, J., „F.W.C.H. baron van Tuyl van Serooskerken“, in: COTTAR, J., *Gouden Boek: Nederlandsch Olympisch Comité*, Den Haag 1962, P. 19-26.

**20. TALLEYRAND PÉIGORD , Graf
Archambaud de GER
1845-1918 1899-1903**

**21. HOLBECK, Niels V.S. DEN
1857-1937 1899-1906**

**22. BIBESCO, Prince Georges ROM
1834-1902 1899-1902**

**23. BLONAY, Baron Godefroy de SUI
1869-1937 1899-1937**

**24. MERCATI, Count Alexandre GRE
? - ? 1900-1925**

**25. STANTON, Theodore USA
1851-1925 1900-1903**

LUCAS, John, „Four ‚Mysterious‘ Citizens of the United States that Serve on the International Olympic Committee During the Period 1900-1917: Theodore Stanton; ...“, in: WAMSLEY, Kevin e.a., *Bridging Three Centuries. Intellectual Crossroads and the Modern Olympic Movement. Fifth International Symposium for Olympic Research*, London (Ontario, Canada) 2000, P. 195-197.

As you can see from the first 25 IOC members we have little information on many people. We would really appreciate it, if members of the ISOH were willing to start research on the less known persons with the aim to publish articles about them.