

V. Africa

V-1 SHARKEY, HEATHER J. "Colonialism, Character-Building, and the Culture of Nationalism in the Sudan, 1898-1956." *The International Journal of the History of Sport*, 15, no. 1 (April 1998), 1-26.

Golden Memorial College prepared students for colonial service, and by inculcating the spirit of self-sufficiency and group solidarity also laid the foundation for Sudanese nationalism during the decline of the colonial system. The Eton of the Sudan used the invented traditions of sport and alumni activities to develop and maintain these values. Based on primary and secondary sources, 120 notes.

—*Sam Katz*

V-2 GRANDLINGH, ALBERT. "From Redemption to Recidivism? Rugby and Change in South Africa During the 1995 Rugby World Cup and its Aftermath." *Sporting Traditions*, 14, no. 2 (May 1998), 67-84.

Article examines the extent to which South African Rugby has redeemed itself from its Afrikaner and apartheid past since winning the World Cup in 1995. With the advent of professionalism the game is less likely to be driven by ethnic politics and more by the dictates of capitalism. Based (mainly) on primary and secondary sources, 61 notes.

—*Braham Dabscheck*