

IV-7 WEAVER, JOHN, AND JOAN TAMORRIA WEAVER. "We've Had No Punctures Whatsoever': Dunlop, Commerce and Cycling in *Fin de Siècle* Australia." *The International Journal of the History of Sport* 16 (3) (Sep. 1999): 94-112.

In the late 1890s bicycles were promoted as preferable to horses in Australia. Dunlop, the tyre manufacturer, and bicycle manufacturers sponsored cross-country rides to sell their products. They needed to balance their commercial objectives with preservation of ideals of amateurism and moral values of sport. Learning from their sponsorship of an unimpressive expedition in 1897, Dunlop began to support riders only after successful completion of their tours. Based on primary and secondary sources; 64 notes.

—RICHARD V. MCGEHEE

## V. Africa

V-1 BOOTH, DOUGLAS. "Rugby and Nationalist Logic in South Africa." *Football Studies* 2 (1) (Apr. 1999): 6-25.

Rugby has been a cultural practice central to the making of white (mainly Afrikaaner) identity in South Africa. However, in the post-apartheid "Rainbow Nation", rugby's role is contested as tensions endure between white and black sporting nationalists. Compounding these stresses are global commercial forces. These factors have hampered the ability of the new ANC government to impose a non-racial model upon rugby. This article traces the history of nationalist logic in South African rugby and analyses the potential for non-racial rugby. Based on primary and secondary sources; 93 notes.

—TARA MAGDALINSKI

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