

CONTENTS

Page

ABORIGINAL SPORT

- Pretty Near a War Again, Pretty Near a War!: Intercultural Sporting Events at Eighteenth and Nineteenth Century Arctic Trading Posts *Michael Heine* 1
- “The Facade of the Games”: The Reinvention of an Aboriginal “Friendly” Australia for the 2000 Millennium Games..... *Christine O’Bonsawin* 2
- Histories in the (Un) Making: Aboriginal Sport Histories and Federal Sport Policy in Canada.....*Victoria Paraschak* 3

CANADIAN SPORT

- Active Margins: Examining Elias’s Established-Outsider Gender Relations in Early Canadian Sport *Carly Adams* 5
- Boosting Nature: Industrial Development, Urban Boosterism and Waterfront Recreation in Hamilton Ontario, 1900-1945..... *Nancy B. Bouchier & Ken Cruikshank* 6
- Rolling the Dice: An Historical Analysis of the Athletic Contests and Events Pools Act and its Impact on Canadian Sport..... *Anthony Church* 7
- Exemplars of White Society: Race, Class, and Gender in the Tom Longboat Awards, 1951-1973 *Janice Forsyth* 8
- Visionaries, Architects, and their Establishments: Influential Organizations and Personalities in the History of Canadian Disabled Sport, 1947-1976 *David A. Greig* 10
- Before the Rodeo: Emerging Masculine Identity in Canada’s North West Territory..... *Robert S. Kossuth* 11

"Stay On The Map Or Sink Into Oblivion": The Sports Pages and Civic Boosterism in Canada, 1850-1939.....	<i>Stacy L. Lorenz</i>	12
Cultural Distinction or Desperation? The Antecedents Underlying the Revival of Glengarry's Cultural Celebration – the Genesis and Evolution of the World's Largest Scottish Highland Games.....	<i>Courtney W. Mason</i>	13
Images of Masculinity: Print Media Representations of Canadian Male Athletes.....	<i>Don Morrow</i>	14
Canada's Everest? Rethinking the First Ascent of Mount Logan in Mountaineering History and the Politics of Nationhood, 1925.....	<i>Zac Robinson & Pearl Ann Reichwein</i>	15

DOPING

Doping in Professional Cycling – Now and Then.....	<i>Ask Vest Christiansen</i>	17
The Anti-doping Campaign – A Farewell to the Ideals of Modernity?	<i>Verner Moller</i>	18
Doping – A Sacrilege?	<i>Kristian Rasmussen</i>	19
Science, Ethics and Doping: Is Doping Simply too "Modern?".....	<i>Paul Dimeo</i>	20

“GOLDEN AGE” OF SPORT

The "Footrunners" Battle Their "Red Brothers": Spectacles, Borders, and Nationalism in the Golden Age of Sport.....	<i>Mark Dyreson</i>	22
The Flying Finn Comes to America: Paavo Nurmi and the Golden Age of Sports.....	<i>Daniel A. Nathan</i>	23

George Young – The 1927 Conqueror of Catalina: A Forgotten Hero of the Golden Age of Human Endeavors.....	<i>Jim Nendel</i>	24
---	-------------------	----

HIGH SCHOOL SPORTS

Progress or Plight: The Growing Commercialism of High School Athletics in America?.....	<i>J. Thomas Jable</i>	26
---	------------------------	----

The 1902-03 Intersectional Series between Chicago and Brooklyn High Schools: A Proxy Battle between the East and the West for College Football Supremacy.....	<i>Robert Pruter</i>	27
---	----------------------	----

INDIVIDUAL SPORTS

The Ball as Prey: An Interpretation of the Hunting Symbolism in Sport.....	<i>Douglas M. Carroll</i>	29
--	---------------------------	----

The Humor of Bicycling	<i>Duncan R. Jamieson</i>	30
------------------------------	---------------------------	----

Municipal Golf Courses and the Democratization of American Golf, 1895-1930.....	<i>George B. Kirsch</i>	30
---	-------------------------	----

Racing for the Lord: Memorialization and Religion in American Motorsports.....	<i>Kendra Myers & Daniel Simone</i>	32
--	---	----

INTERCOLLEGIATE SPORT

Intersectional Football in an Era of Sectional Reconciliation, 1900-1917.....	<i>Andrew Doyle</i>	34
---	---------------------	----

Warriors on the Gridiron: World War II Veterans and Western Collegiate Football.....	<i>Thomas Hunt</i>	35
--	--------------------	----

Far More than Commercialism: Stadium: Building and Stanford in the 1920s.....	<i>Ronald A. Smith</i>	36
---	------------------------	----

OLYMPIC GAMES

Alternative to the Berlin Olympics; The World Labor Athletic Carnival.....	<i>Mark Brown</i>	38
The Brazil Olympic Movement and Arnaldo Guinle's Contributions.....	<i>Claudia Guedes</i>	39
The German and German-American Contribution to the 1904 Olympic Games in St. Louis	<i>Annette R. Hofmann</i>	40
"Forever Wild": Building the Lake Placid Bobsled Run.....	<i>Peter M. Hopsicker</i>	41
The Olympics, Hollywood-Style: Commerce, Coca-Cola, and the Culture of Celebrity at the 1932 Los Angeles Olympic Games.....	<i>Barbara Keys</i>	42
"Under Californian Skies": Pierre de Coubertin's Visit to the San Francisco Bay Area, 1893	<i>Deane A. Lamont</i>	44
The Construction of National History in the Sydney 2000 Olympic Opening Ceremony.....	<i>Tara Magdalinski</i>	45
A Prelude to Samaranch: Lord Killanin's Path to Olympic Commercialism.....	<i>Scott G. Martyn & Stephen R. Wenn</i>	46
German Equestrians and Fifth Columnists in Latin America, 1934-1940.....	<i>Keith McClellan</i>	47
Developing a Winter Wonderland: An Investigation of the Great Depression's Effect on the Staging of the 1932 Olympic Winter Games in Lake Placid	<i>Jonathan Paul</i>	48
The Cold War Roots of the Mexico City Olympic Protest.....	<i>Damion Thomas</i>	49
"Can You Imagine": Analysis of Vancouver's Bid to Become the Host City of the 2010 Winter Olympic Games.....	<i>Amanda Schweinbenz & Patricia Vertinsky</i>	50

Militarism, the Ravages of Progress, and the Apologetic that was Olympism in 20 th Century Sport Culture.....	<i>Kevin B. Wamsley</i>	51
--	-------------------------	----

From out of the Margins: Aborigines in the Opening Ceremonies of the 1988 Winter Olympic Games	<i>Ian Watts</i>	53
---	------------------	----

SCHOLARLY COMMUNICATION IN SPORT

A Bibliometric Analysis of the Journal of Sport History.....	<i>Christina Hennessey</i>	55
---	----------------------------	----

The Road to Web-Based Research: Are We There Yet? A Look at Historians, Sport Historians, and the Internet.....	<i>Mila C. Su</i>	56
---	-------------------	----

A Bibliometric Analysis of NASSH Literature, 1973-2001: Assessing Innovation, Continuity, and Impact.....	<i>Wayne Wilson</i>	58
---	---------------------	----

SPORT AND FILM

Film as a Historical Trace: A Case Study of <u>Runman</u> <u>69</u>	<i>Douglas Booth</i>	60
--	----------------------	----

Sport Films, Documentaries, and Social Memory: The Making of the Original Mermaid.....	<i>Murray Phillips</i>	61
---	------------------------	----

SPORT AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

"Teachers can play Football?" The Development of Sports and Organized Athletic Competition in the Pennsylvania State Athletic Conference	<i>Robert Dunkelberger</i>	62
--	----------------------------	----

The Impact of 40 Years of Academic Discipline Development on Physical Education.....	<i>William H. Freeman</i>	63
---	---------------------------	----

“Force without Ideas is Like Muscle without Brains”: Sports, Physical Education, and International Expositions and Congresses, 1851-1930.....	<i>Roberta J. Park</i>	64
“Confrontation with Tradition”: The Desegregation of the North Carolina Association for Health, Physical Education, and Recreation, 1961-1965.....	<i>Sherry L. Salver</i>	66
The American “Alliance” of Health and Physical Education: Scholastic Programs and Disciplinary Confusion, 1920-1937.....	<i>Susan Zieff</i>	67

SPORT PRESIDENCY

"The World's People do not Understand Nuclear Strength": The Johnson Administration's Involvement with American Amateur Athletics	<i>Jarrod D. Schenewark</i>	69
Beyond the Beltway: President Teddy Roosevelt's Hundred-Mile Ride.....	<i>John S. Watterson</i>	70

SPORT AND THE AFRICAN AMERICAN EXPERIENCE

A Tale of Two Cities: Baseball Integration in Boston and Detroit.....	<i>Ron Briley</i>	72
A Conversation with Sam	<i>James R. Coates, Jr.</i>	73
The Rise and Fall of the Manhattan Casino: Where Harlem Became Black America's Basketball Mecca.....	<i>Claude Johnson</i>	74
The Black Quarterback of the NFL: A History of Racism, Race Logic, and a Study in Racial Identity.....	<i>Rick Knott</i>	75
Not Just a Silly Game: Mannie Jackson and the Renaissance of the Harlem Globetrotters.....	<i>Susan J. Rayl</i>	75

Sport and Leisure in Chicago's Male African Americans Community, 1890-1930.....	Steven A. Riess	77
A Separate Gridiron World: 1920s Black College Football.....	Raymond Schmidt	78
Reading "Slave" Narratives: Autobiographies of African American Athletes in Twentieth Century Sport.....	Maureen Smith	79

SPORT AND THE BODY

"Yes! I Turn Weaklings into He-Men": Twentieth Century Male/Mail Bodies.....	Caroline Daley	81
Reconstructing Bodies and Minds: Sport and Exercise Therapies of the First World War.....	Fred Mason	82
When Transgressive Leisure isn't: The Meaning of Sports Participation for Women Involved in 'Male Identified' Sports.....	Faye Linda Wachs	83
Visuality and the History of Physicality	Douglas Brown	84

SPORT AND THE EUROPEAN EXPERIENCE

Reeducation through Sports – An Unsuccessful American Political Policy during the Occupation of Germany following World War II.....	Wolfgang Buss	85
Sport, Politics, and German Imperialism	Gertrud Pfister	86
Preparing the Field: Imagining <u>Amerika</u>	Lars Dzikus	87
Birth of Los Gigantes: The Introduction of Football to Spain.....	Andrew McFarland	88
The Influence of the American Sports to the German Sports Movement by the Example of Basketball ...	Lorenz Peiffer	88

Sport and British Cultural Imperialism in the Victorian Age..... *Mike Huggins* 89

Forza e Coraggio: The Early Years of Italian Heavy Athletics..... *David Chapman* 90

SPORT AND WHITENESS

The Next Prefontaine?: Whiteness and American Distance Running Narratives.... *Theresa Walton & Ted M. Butryn* 92

White Players in the Red Empire: Tennis, Virtue, Glamour, and “Race” in England and Her Dominions, 1920s and 1930s..... *Charlotte MacDonald* 93

Althea Gibson and the Whiteness of Cold War America..... *Mary G. McDonald & Maureen Smith* 94

The Ideology of Running and the Whiteness of Wellness..... *Darcy C. Plymire* 95

SWIMMING

“Look at that kid crawling”: Race, Myth, and the “Crawl” Stroke..... *Gary Osmond* 97

The Body, Women, and Swimming in Britain 1860-1914..... *Claire Parker* 97

Claire Galligan – the First American Women’s Champion Swimmer after the Sullivan Era *Ying Wushanley* 99

TEAM SPORTS

Fútbol: A Kick in the Funny Bone *Joe Arbena* 101

Ambivalence, Conflict, Paradox, and Politics on Ice: The NHL Soviet Hockey Super Series of 1976 *Tim Elcombe* 101

The Barefoot League: (An Oral Hi)story of Football in the Plantation Towns of Kauai.....	<i>Lauren S. Morimoto</i>	102
The 1942-43 NBL Season: A Foreshadowing of Professional Basketball 20 Years Forward	<i>Murry Nelson</i>	104
Major Ambition: A Brief History of the American Hockey League.....	<i>John Wong</i>	105

THE NATIONAL FOOTBALL LEAGUE

Making Money (Lots of It) in Professional Football in the Late 1940s: The Case of the 1946 Cleveland Browns.....	<i>Melvin L. Adelman</i>	107
The Quest for Freedom: The NFLPA'S Attempt to Abolish the NFL'S Reserve System.....	<i>Michael E. Lomax</i>	108
Losing is a Work of "Art": Modell and the Identity of the Browns.....	<i>Philip Suchma</i>	109

WEIGHTLIFTING, BODY BUILDING, AND POWERLIFTING

"Barbellism": Alan Calvert, the Milo Barbell Company and <u>Strength Magazine</u> , 1902 to 1919	<i>Kim Beckwith</i>	111
Queering Female Bodybuilding: Muscular Confusion of Sex, Gender and Sexuality.....	<i>Ellexis Boyle</i>	112
Crossing the Color Line: The Caribbean Invasion of American Bodybuilding in the Twentieth Century ...	<i>John D. Fair</i>	113
The Struggle to Define Weightlifting in the Early Twentieth Century ..	<i>Mark Kodya</i>	114
"Chaos can have Gentle Beginnings": An Autobiographical History of the Impact of Drug Testing on Powerlifting.....	<i>Jan Todd</i>	116

Gear Shifting – The Role of Uniforms in Powerlifting Records.....	<i>Terry Todd</i>	117
--	-------------------	-----

WOMEN AND SPORT

A Challenging Race: Women’s Cycling and the Union Cycliste Internationale.....	<i>Shelley Lucas</i>	119
Rooting for Women: Becoming a Fan of Women’s Sports Teams.....	<i>Kelly Nelson</i>	120
The Dirt on Dirt and Gender in Sport: An Examination of Female Athlete Self-Description	<i>Tracy Walker</i>	121

OPEN PAPERS

Tours of Reconciliation: Rugby, War, and Reconstruction in South Africa, 1891-1907.....	<i>Dean Allen</i>	123
Homo ludens Americanus: Johan Huizinga (1872 -1945) on Sport in America.....	<i>Roland Renson</i>	124
Sport, Socialism, and the Chinese Cultural Revolution, 1949- 1978.....	<i>Dong-Jhy Hwang</i>	125

UNAVAILABLE ABSTRACTS

Our Heroes Have Always Been Cowboys ..	<i>Richard Kimball</i>	126
In Memory of Jody Davenport		127

GRADUATE STUDENT ESSAY AWARD

'A Wager Concerning A Diplomatic Pig": Remembering and Forgetting in the Iowa-Minnesota Football Contests, 1934- 1935.....	<i>Jamie Schultz</i>	128
--	----------------------	-----

JOHN R. BETTS ADDRESS

New Historicism for Historians: Sport, Literature, and Society.....	<i>Jeffrey Hill</i>	129
---	---------------------	-----

MAXWELL L. HOWELL AND REET HOWELL INTERNATIONAL ADDRESS

Is there a French Sport History? Reflections on the Production of Knowledge in Sport History	<i>Thierry Terret</i>	130
--	-----------------------	-----

NASSH BUSINESS

North American Society for Sport History's Council Meeting Minutes.....		131
North American Society for Sport History's Business Meeting Minutes.....		136
Secretary-Treasurer's Report		139
North American Society For Sport History Book Display List.....		143